



BOOSEY & HAWKES

Elliott CARTER

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## **Elliott Carter**

<b>Introduction</b>	
English	1
Deutsch	4
Français	7
<b>Abbreviations</b>	10
<b>Works</b>	
Operas	12
Full Orchestra	13
Chamber Orchestra	18
Solo Instrument(s) and Orchestra	19
Ensemble and Chamber without Voice(s)	23
Ensemble and Chamber with Voice(s)	30
Piano(s)	32
Instrumental	34
Choral	39
<b>Recordings</b>	40
<b>Chronological List of Works</b>	46
<b>Boosey &amp; Hawkes Addresses</b>	51

## **An introduction to the music of Carter by Jonathan Bernard**

Any composer whose career extends through eight decades—and still counting—has already demonstrated a remarkable staying power. But there are reasons far more compelling than mere longevity to regard Elliott Carter as the most eminent of living American composers, and as one of the foremost composers in the world at large. His name has come to be synonymous with music that is at once structurally formidable, expressively extraordinary, and virtuosically dazzling: music that asks much of listener and performer alike but gives far more in return.

Carter was born in New York and, except during the later years of his education, has always lived there. After college and some postgraduate study at Harvard, like many an aspiring American composer of his generation who did not find the training he sought at home, Carter went off to Paris to study with Nadia Boulanger, an experience which, while enabling a necessary development of technique, also lent his work a conservative, neoclassical style for a time. Eventually, however, the modernist influences he had absorbed as an adolescent—both from his contact with such radical figures as Ives and Varèse and from his exposure to adventurous work in literature and the other arts—proved the more telling. Beginning with the first glimmerings of change in the late 1940s and continuing through the 1950s, Carter invented a harmonic and rhythmic language uniquely his own, a language that firmly repudiated the prevailing taste of the pre-War era yet also kept its distance from (then) ascendant post-War serialism. And, ironically, it was precisely Carter's stubborn insistence on going his own way that brought him international fame. The implications of his new language were at times slow to be worked out—Carter spent most of the 1960s working on just two pieces—but they yielded music of enormous inner cohesion and strength, and eventually they also yielded a technique both fluent and flexible, as the growing number and variety of his compositions during the 1970s, 1980s, 1990s—and, now, the 2000s—attest.

In a musical age dominated by simplification, what has made Carter's music increasingly attractive is, paradoxically, its very complexity: the sense it often conveys of many different things going on at

once, producing the most violent sorts of contrast alongside the most evenly calibrated of continuities, offering not an escape from the demands of modern existence but a meaningful engagement with them. In particular, Carter's concern to express "character" and "behavior" brings to his work a notably human aspect: that the collective exigencies of his music can never, in the end, suppress the individual voice is, for the listener, a source of deep involvement and satisfaction.

Carter's music since 1975 has been characterized by two noteworthy developments. The first was a noticeable "smoothening" of his style—which began to emerge, interestingly, with his return to writing for the voice after a hiatus of almost thirty years, in his six settings of poems by Elizabeth Bishop, *A Mirror on Which to Dwell*. By the late 1980s, it was clear that this increased fluidity had enabled Carter to return to composing pieces of relatively modest scale, such as *Esprit rude/Espirit doux*, the *Enchanted Preludes*, and a clutch of solo works, in greater numbers than at any time since the early years of his career. Meanwhile, however, works of larger scale, including two concertos and the fourth string quartet, continued to appear unabated. The positively burnished quality that Carter's music acquired during these years prompted some critics to speak of his "new classicism"—and, indeed, this appellation seemed well justified, given the structural and formal directness of the work, conveyed in textures that were almost transparent in their clarity.

Inevitably, Carter's new classicism was also labeled his late style—as though it were a culmination of his development as a composer. What his commentators couldn't have anticipated, though, was the second of the two noteworthy developments mentioned above: a further metamorphosis in the mid-1990s, to the "late late style" inaugurated by his fifth string quartet. Nor, probably, could anyone have guessed that this change would give rise to an even more prolific outpouring of works of all sizes and shapes than Carter had ever previously managed. During the past dozen years or so, an already highly refined technique has been further clarified, pared down to its utmost essentials; although the music in this late late style still makes considerable demands upon the listener's attention, there can be no doubt that from any point of view—harmonic, rhythmic, contrapuntal, textural—it is more open, more readily comprehended than ever.

To be sure, the constraints of old age, a reduction in sheer physical energy and stamina, have something to do with the adoption of such economies of means; but they do not explain everything that is new in this newest music. Carter is still stretching the envelope: within the last decade, for example, he has written his first opera, *What Next?*—and who would be so rash as to predict that it will be his last? For with Carter now rapidly closing in on his 100th birthday, we are in uncharted territory: never before in the history of Western music has a composer of his stature had the opportunity to project his art over such a long span of time; never before have we been witness to what it is within the power of a composer with over seventy years' experience to accomplish. Yet more amazing is that, even now, Carter shows no sign of slowing down: he will celebrate his 100th year with at least four world premieres. More power to him!

Jonathan Bernard, 2008

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## **Eine einföhrung in Carters musik von Jonathan Bernard**

Wenn die Schaffenszeit eines Komponisten acht Jahrzehnte beträgt – und immer noch anhält –, beeindruckt schon die reine Beständigkeit. Im Falle Elliott Carters jedoch gibt es weitaus überzeugendere Gründe als seine Langlebigkeit, die ihn zum herausragenden lebenden amerikanischen Komponisten und einem der führenden Komponisten in der Welt machen. Sein Name steht für Musik, die formal beeindruckend, außergewöhnlich im Ausdruck und von schillernder Virtuosität ist: Musik, die sowohl Hörern wie Ausführenden einiges abverlangt, dafür jedoch umso mehr zurückgibt.

Carter, in wohlgesetzten Verhältnissen in New York aufgewachsen, bekam früh die Liebe zur Kunst vermittelt, auch wenn ein künstlerischer Beruf von Haus aus nicht vorgesehen war. Die Entscheidung zur Komponistenlaufbahn stieß in seinem Elternhaus auf Ablehnung. Wie viele hoffnungsvolle amerikanische Komponisten seiner Generation, die daheim nicht die nötige Ausbildung bekamen, ging er nach Paris, um bei Nadia Boulanger zu studieren. In jener Zeit entwickelte er sich nicht nur in technischer Hinsicht weiter, sondern bildete eine vorübergehende Neigung zu einem konservativen, neoklassizistischen Stil aus. Als prägender erwiesen sich letztlich jedoch die Einflüsse der Moderne, die er in seiner Jugendzeit aufgenommen hatte, als er mit Ives und Varèse bekannt war und die Avantgarde in der Literatur und anderen Künsten kennengelernt. Ende der Vierziger- und die Fünfzigerjahre hindurch bildeten sich die ersten Anzeichen eines gewandelten Stils heraus. Carter erfand in dieser Zeit seine ganz eigene harmonische und rhythmische Tonsprache – eine Sprache, die den vorherrschenden Geschmack der Vorkriegszeit entschieden ablehnte, gleichzeitig aber Distanz zum aufkommenden Serialismus der Nachkriegszeit hielt. Ironischerweise war es gerade sein hartrückiges Festhalten an seinem eigenen Weg, das Carter internationale Anerkennung brachte. Die Arbeit an den Besonderheiten seiner neuen Tonsprache gestaltete sich zuweilen langwierig – die meiste Zeit der Sechzigerjahre hindurch arbeitete Carter an gerade einmal zwei Stücken. Das Ergebnis dieser Arbeit war jedoch Musik von ungeheurer innerer Stringenz und Kraft, ebenso wie eine gleichermaßen flüssige und flexible Technik, die Carters immer zahlreichere und abwechslungsreichere Werke aus

den Siebziger-, Achtziger- und Neunzigerjahren und schließlich dem ersten Jahrzehnt des neuen Jahrtausends bezeugen.

Was Carters Musik in einem Musikzeitalter, das von Vereinfachungen geprägt ist, immer interessanter macht, ist paradoxe Weise ihre Komplexität: der oft entstehende Eindruck, hier gingen viele verschiedene Dinge gleichzeitig vor, was dazu führt, dass heftigste Kontraste neben fein austarierten, kontinuierlichen Linien stehen. So lässt sich die Musik auf engagierte Weise auf die Anforderungen des heutigen Lebens ein, anstatt vor ihnen zu fliehen. Insbesondere Carters Anliegen, in seiner Musik „Charakter“ und „Handeln“ auszudrücken, verleiht ihr einen spürbar menschlichen Aspekt: Dass die kollektiven Notwendigkeiten seiner Musik letztlich niemals die Stimme des Individiums unterdrücken können, ist für den Hörer eine Quelle tiefer Anteilnahme und Genugtuung.

In Carters Musik nach 1975 lassen sich zwei nennenswerte Entwicklungslinien ausmachen. Zum einen begann sich sein Stil merklich zu „glätten“ – interessanterweise trat diese Eigenschaft bei seiner Rückkehr zur Vokalmusik zutage, als er nach einer Unterbrechung von beinahe dreißig Jahren sechs Gedichtvertonungen von Elizabeth Bishop schrieb, *A Mirror on Which to Dwell*. Ende der Achtzigerjahre wurde deutlich, dass es gerade diese neu gewonnene Flüssigkeit war, die es Carter ermöglichte, sich wieder kleineren Formen zu widmen, etwa in *Esprit rude/Espirit doux*, den *Enchanted Preludes* sowie einer Anzahl von Solostücken, von denen er nun weitaus mehr schrieb als jemals zuvor seit seinen jungen Schaffensjahren. Gleichzeitig entstanden in unverminderter Folge größer angelegte Werke, darunter zwei Konzerte und das vierte Streichquartett. In der regelrecht abgeschliffenen Qualität, die Carters Musik während jener Jahre annahm, sahen manche Kritiker einen „neuen Klassizismus“ – die Bezeichnung scheint in der Tat gerechtfertigt, angesichts der strukturellen und formalen Direktheit seiner Musik, übermittelt in Klangbildern, die in ihrer Klarheit beinahe durchsichtig sind.

Es war unvermeidlich, dass Carters neuer Klassizismus zur Kennzeichnung seines Spätstils herhalten musste, gleichsam als kulminierte darin seine kompositorische Entwicklung. Was die Kritiker jedoch nicht voraussehen konnten, war die zweite der beiden oben angesprochenen Entwicklungslinien: Mitte der Neunzigerjahre durchlief Carters Musik eine weitere Metamorphose, hin zu einem

„späten Spätstil“, den sein fünftes Streichquartett einläutete. Auch hätte niemand voraussagen können, dass dieser Wandel mit einer Produktivität einherging, aus der Werke aller Größen und Formen entsprangen und die Carters früheres Schaffenstempo noch übertraf. Seit gut einem Jahrzehnt hat Carters ohnehin hoch ausgereifte Technik weiter an Klarheit gewonnen; sie ist gleichsam zurechtgestutzt auf das Wesentliche. Obgleich die Musik seines späten Spätstils immer noch erhebliche Anforderungen an die Aufmerksamkeit des Hörers stellt, kann kein Zweifel bestehen, dass sie in jeder Hinsicht – harmonisch, rhythmisch, kontrapunktisch, satztechnisch – offener geworden ist und sich unmittelbarer begreifen lässt als früher.

Sicherlich haben die Beschränkungen seines hohen Alters, das schiere Nachlassen der körperlichen Energie und Kondition zum Einsatz ökonomischerer Mittel beigetragen, doch kann damit nicht alles Neue in Carters neuester Musik erklärt werden. Immer noch überschreitet sein Werk die eigenen Grenzen. Im letzten Jahrzehnt legte Carter etwa seine erste Oper vor, *What Next?* – und wer wollte so unvorsichtig sein zu behaupten, es werde seine letzte bleiben? Bei Carter, der sich seinem 100. Geburtstag nähert, bewegen wir uns auf unerforschtem Terrain: Niemals zuvor in der Geschichte abendländischer Musik hatte ein Komponist seines Ranges die Möglichkeit, seine Kunst über eine solch lange Zeitspanne hinweg zu formen; niemals zuvor konnten wir erleben, was ein Komponist mit über siebzigjähriger Erfahrung zu erreichen vermag. Noch erstaunlicher ist allerdings, dass Carter auch jetzt noch keine Spur von Ermüdung zeigt: Seinen 100. Geburtstag wird er mit mindestens vier Welturaufführungen feiern.

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## Une introduction à la musique de Carter par Jonathan Bernard

La carrière d'un compositeur – toujours en activité - couvrant huit décennies apporte déjà la preuve d'une étonnante durabilité. Il existe, cependant, des raisons beaucoup plus fortes que la seule longévité de considérer Elliot Carter comme le plus important des compositeurs américains vivants et comme l'un des plus éminents compositeurs actuels dans le monde. Son nom est devenu synonyme d'une musique à la fois magistralement structurée, extraordinairement expressive et d'une virtuosité fascinante qui exige beaucoup de ses auditeurs et de ses interprètes mais leur donne encore plus en retour.

Carter est né dans la ville de New York où, sauf durant ses dernières années d'études, il a toujours vécu. Comme de nombreux étudiants compositeurs américains de sa génération qui ne trouvaient pas chez eux la formation qu'ils recherchaient, Carter se rendit à Paris pour étudier auprès de Nadia Boulanger, expérience qui, au-delà de son perfectionnement technique essentiel, marqua les débuts de son œuvre d'une empreinte traditionnelle néoclassique. Toutefois, les influences modernistes intégrées pendant son adolescence - autant auprès de personnalités musicales aussi radicales qu'Ives et Varèse que par la fréquentation de démarches littéraires et artistiques audacieuses – finirent par s'imposer. Dès les premiers signes de changement de son écriture de la fin des années 1940, puis par leur consolidation pendant la décennie de 1950, Carter inventa un langage harmonique et rythmique singulier rejetant le goût musical qui avait dominé la période d'avant-guerre, tout en gardant ses distances avec le dodécaphonisme montant de l'après-guerre. Ironiquement, c'est précisément son insistance butée à suivre sa propre voie qui assura sa notoriété internationale. Les implications de son nouveau langage musical furent parfois lentes à se révéler – Carter passa l'essentiel de la décennie 1960 à travailler à deux pièces seulement – mais elles aboutirent à une production d'une puissance et d'une cohésion internes considérables tout en établissant une technique souple et versatile dont témoignent le nombre croissant et la diversité de ses œuvres des années 1970, 1980, 1990 et maintenant 2000.

Dans une époque dominée par la simplification musicale, la musique de Carter attire, paradoxalement, par sa complexité-même. La multiplicité d'évènements simultanés qu'elle expose et par laquelle les contrastes les plus violents côtoient les continuités les plus maîtrisées, loin de fuir les exigences de la modernité, les affronte de manière spécifique. Le souci particulier de Carter d'exprimer les « personnalités » et les « comportements » confère un aspect humain saisissant à son œuvre. Ainsi, le fait que les exigences collectives de sa musique n'occultent jamais, en fin de compte, la voix individuelle représente pour l'auditeur la mesure de sa propre implication et une source de profonde satisfaction.

A partir de 1975, la musique de Carter s'est distinguée par deux évolution notables. La première fut un « adoucissement » perceptible de son style qui commença à se profiler lors de son retour à l'écriture pour la voix, après une interruption de presque trente ans, notamment dans ses six mises en musique de poèmes d'Elizabeth Bishop, *A Mirror on Which to Dwell*. Jusqu'à la fin des années 1980, cette plus grande fluidité favorisa son retour vers des compositions d'envergure relativement plus modestes, telles que *Esprit rude/Esprit doux*, *Enchanted Preludes* et vers de plus nombreuses œuvres pour instruments solistes qu'à aucune autre période de sa carrière. Parallèlement, cependant, Carter continua à produire des œuvres de grande dimension, dont deux concertos et le quatrième quatuor à cordes, sans rien perdre de son pouvoir. Le caractère parfaitement peaufiné acquis par sa musique au cours de ces années amena quelques critiques à évoquer le « nouveau classicisme » de Carter, appellation assurément justifiée au vu de l'immédiateté structurelle et formelle de ses compositions, exprimée dans des contextures presque transparentes tant elles sont limpides.

Inévitablement, ce nouveau classicisme fut aussi décrit comme son dernier style, comme le sommet de son parcours de compositeur. Ce que les commentateurs ne pouvaient néanmoins pas prévoir fut sa deuxième métamorphose mentionnée plus haut, à savoir, au milieu des années 1990, une nouvelle mutation vers un style « tardif », inauguré par son cinquième quatuor à cordes. Personne, probablement, n'aurait pu deviner que cette transformation stylistique engendrerait une production plus abondante que jamais d'œuvres de toutes tailles et toutes formes. Depuis les douze

dernières années, la technique de Carter, déjà hautement raffinée, s'est encore épurée et résumée à l'ultime essentiel. Bien que ce style tardif exige toujours une attention considérable de la part de l'auditeur, il apparaît indubitablement plus ouvert et plus abordable à tous points de vue, harmonique, rythmique, contrapuntique et textural.

Certes, les contraintes du grand âge, une certaine diminution d'énergie et de capacités physiques ne sont pas étrangères à l'adoption d'une telle économie de moyens, mais elles n'expliquent pas l'entièrue nouveauté de ces dernières compositions. Carter outrepasse encore ses limites : il a écrit son premier opéra *What Next?* au cours des dix dernières années – et qui serait assez imprudent pour prétendre que ce sera le dernier ? Avec Carter, qui approche maintenant son centième anniversaire, nous sommes en territoire inconnu. Jamais, en effet, dans la musique occidentale, un musicien de cette stature n'eut la possibilité de déployer son art sur une aussi longue période et jamais non plus n'avait-on pu observer l'aboutissement de soixante-dix années d'expérience chez un compositeur. Le plus surprenant demeure que Carter ne montre, à ce jour, aucun signe de ralentissement de son activité : il célébrera ses cent ans par au moins quatre créations mondiales. Longue vie à sa vigueur !

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# ABBREVIATIONS

	English	Deutsch	Français	Italiano
	<b>Woodwind</b>	<b>Holzbläser</b>	<b>Bois</b>	<b>Legni</b>
picc	piccolo	Piccoloflöte	petite flûte	ottavino
fl	flute	Flöte	grande flûte	flauto
afl	alto flute	Altflöte	flûte alto	flauto <i>contralto</i>
bfl	bass flute	Baßflöte	flûte basse	flauto basso
rec	recorder	Blockflöte	flûte à bec	flauto dolce
ob	oboe	Oboe	hautbois	oboe
corA	cor Anglais (English horn)	Englischeshorn	cor anglais	corno inglese
cl	clarinet (in A or Bb)	Klarinette (in A oder B $\flat$ )	clarinette (en la o en si bémol)	clarinetto (in la o in si bemolle)
bcl	bass clarinet	Baßklarinette	clarinette basse	clarinetto basso
Ecl	clarinet in E	Es-Klarinette	petite clarinette	clarinetto in mi bemolle
dbc	double bass clarinet	Kontrabassklarinette	clarinette contrebasse	clarinetto contrabbasso
sax	saxophone	Saxophon	saxophone	sassofono
bn	bassoon	Fagott	basson	fagotto
dbn	double bassoon/ contrabassoon	Kontrafagott	contrebasson	controfagotto
	Brass	<b>Blechbläser</b>	<b>Cuivres</b>	<b>Ottoni</b>
hn	horn	Horn	cor	corno
crt	cornet	Kornett	cornet	cornetta
flgn	flugelhorn	Flügelhorn	bugle	flircorno
tpt	trumpet	Trompete	trompette	tromba
trbn	trombone	Posaune	trombone	trombone
btrbn	<b>bass trombone</b>	Baßposaune	trombone basse	trombone basso
	Percussion			<b>Strumenti a percussione</b>
		<b>Schlagwerk</b>	<b>Percussion</b>	
BD	bass drum	große Trommel	grosse caisse	grancassa
bl	block	Block	block	block
cast	castanets	Kastagnetten	castagnettes	castagnette
chin.cym	Chinese cymbal	chinesisches Becken	cymbales chinoises	piatto cinese
crot	crotales	Crotales	crotales	crotale/i
cym	cymbal(s)	Becken	cymbale(s)	tamburo/drum
dr	drum	Trommel/Drum	tambour/drum	tamburo/drum
glsp	glockenspiel	Glockenspiel	glockenspiel	glockenspiel
perc	percussion	Schlagzeug/Percussion	percussion	percussione
SD	snare drum	Kleine Trommel	caisse claire	tamburo militare
susp.cym	suspended cymbal	hängendes Becken (einzeln)	cymbale suspendue (seule)	piatto sospeso (singola)
t.bells	(single)	Röhrenglocken	cloches tubulaires	campane tubolari
tamb	tubular bells	Tamburin	tambour de basque	tamburello basco
tam-t	tambourine	Tam-Tam	Tam-Tam	tam-tam
TD	tam-tam	Wirbeltrommel	caisse roulante	tamburo rullante
tgl	tenor drum	Triangel	triangle	triangolo
tmp	triangle	Pauken	timbales	timpani
tom-t	timpani	Tom-Toms	Tom-Toms	tom-tom
tpl.bl	tom-toms	Tempelblock(s)	temple block(s)	block cinese/i
vib	temple block(s)	Vibraphon	vibraphone	vibrafono
wdbl	vibraphone	Woodblock(s)	woodblock(s)	woodblock
xyl	woodblock(s)	Xylophon	xylophone	xilofono
	<b>Keyboards</b>	<b>Tasteninstrumente</b>	<b>Claviers</b>	<b>Strumenti a tastiera</b>
pft	piano	Klavier	piano	pianoforte
cel	celesta	Celesta	célesta	celestina
hpd	harpsichord	Cembalo	clavecin	clavicembalo
org	organ	Orgel	orgue	organo
kbd	keyboard	Keyboard	keyboard	keyboard
synth	synthesizer	Synthesizer	synthesizer	sintetizzatore

# ABBREVIATIONS

	<b>Strings</b>	<b>Streicher</b>	<b>Cordes</b>	<b>archi</b>
vln	violin	Violine	violon	violino
vla	viola	Viola	alto	viola
vlc	cello	Violoncello	violoncelle	violoncello
db	double bass/contrabass	Kontrabaß	contrebasse	contrabbasso
	<b>Voices</b>	<b>Stimmen</b>	<b>Voix</b>	<b>Voci</b>
colS	coloratura soprano	Koloratursopran	soprano léger	soprano leggero
S	soprano	Sopran	soprano	soprano
M	mezzo-soprano	Mezzosopran	mezzo-soprano	mezzosoprano
A	alto	Alt	alto	contralto
CT	countertenor	Countertenor	contraténor	contratenore
T	tenor	Tenor	ténor	tenore
dramBar	dramatic baritone	dramatischer Bariton	bariton dramatique	baritono drammatico
highBar	high baritone	hoher Bariton	bariton aigu	baritono alto
lyrBar	lyric baritone	lyrischer Bariton	bariton lyrique	baritono lirico
Bar	baritone	Bariton	bariton	baritono
BBar	bass baritone	Baßbariton	bariton-basse	basso-baritono
B	bass	Baß	basse	basso
	<b>Languages</b>	<b>Sprachen</b>	<b>Langues</b>	<b>Lingue</b>
E	English	englisch	anglais	inglese
F	French	französisch	français	francese
G	German	deutsch	allemand	tedesco
I	Italian	italienisch	italien	italiano
	<b>Others</b>	<b>Sonstiges</b>	<b>Divers</b>	<b>Diversi</b>
ampl	amplified	verstärkt	amplifié	amplificato
ca	circa	circa	circa	circa
elec.	electric/electronic	elektrisch/elektronisch	électrique/électronique	elettrico/elettronico
gtr	guitar	Gitarre	guitare	chitarra
hi	high	hoch	aigu	alto
lg	large	groß	grand	grande
lo	low	tieß	grave	basso
max.	maximum	Maximum	maximum	massimo
med	medium	mittel	moyen	medio
min	minutes	Minuten	minutes	minuti
min.	minimum	Minimum	minimum	minimo
sm	small	klein	petit	piccolo

All other scorings are listed in full, or are a combination of the above.

Standard order of instrumentation:

fl.ob.cl.bn—hn.tpt.trbn.tuba—perc—other—vlnl.vnlI.vla.vlc.db

Material on sale is indicated after each work entry. Where no parts are listed on sale, the work is available for rental.

Program notes for most works can be found at [www.boosey.com/Carter](http://www.boosey.com/Carter)

Alle übrigen Instrumentenangaben sind ausgeschrieben oder eine Kombination der obigen Kürzel. Standardreihenfolge der Instrumente:

fl.ob.cl.bn—hn.tpt.trbn.tuba—perc—sonstige—vlnl.vnlI.vla.vlc.db

Hinweise zu Kaufausgaben finden sich bei den einzelnen Werkeinträgen.  
Wo nicht anders vermerkt, ist das Aufführungsmaterial leihweise erhältlich.

Werkkommentare zu den meisten Stücken finden sich unter [www.boosey.com/Carter](http://www.boosey.com/Carter)

## What Next?

1997-98

47 min

An opera in one act

Text: Libretto by Paul Griffiths (E)

lyrS,dramS,A,T,Bar, boy alto

2(lI=picc).2(lI=corA).2(lI=bcl).2(lI=dbn)—2.1.1.1—perc(4):l=SD/2cym/thundersheet/6brake dr/cowbell/marimba; lI=cym/tamb/5cowbells/3metal pipes/washboard/vib; III=tam-t/hammer/lion's roar/gong/tom-t/cym/SD; IV=BD/2tom-t/SD/cym/flex/vib—harp—pft—strings(min.4.4.2.2.2)

9790051096695 Full Score

9790051934096 Piano/Vocal Score

### World Premiere: 16 Sep 1999

Staatsoper Unter den Linden, Berlin, Germany

Nicholas Brieger, director / Lynne Dawson, Simone Nold, Hilary Summers, William Joyner,

Hanno Mueller-Brachmann

Conductor: Daniel Barenboim



*What Next?*, Berlin 2000 (WP)

Nicholas Brieger dir.

Photo: Monika Rittershaus

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**Adagio tenebroso****1994**

20 min

(second part of the orchestral triptych Symphonia: sum fluxae pretium spei)

3(II, III=picc).2.corA.2(II=E<sub>b</sub>cl).bcl.2.dbn—4.3.3.1—timp,perc(4):BD/  
4bongo dr/glsp/4tpl.bl/cowbells/vib/2susp.cym/2tom-t/2wdbl/SD/xyl/  
tam-t/marimba/wood drum/2metal block—pft—strings

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**World Premiere: 13 Sep 1995**

Royal Albert Hall, London, UK

BBC Symphony Orchestra

Conductor: Andrew Davis

---

**Allegro scorrevole****1996**

11 min

(third part of the orchestral triptych Symphonia: sum fluxae pretium spei)

2.picc.2.corA.2(II=E<sub>b</sub>cl).bcl.2.dbn—4.3.3.1—perc(4):timp/glsp/xyl/vib/  
4bongos/SD/2tom-t/wdbl/3susp.cym/2cowbells/guiro/2metal blocks/  
4tpl.bl/BD/marimba—harp—pft—strings

---

**World Premiere: 22 May 1997**

Severance Hall, Cleveland, Ohio, USA

Cleveland Orchestra

Conductor: Christoph von Dohnányi

---

**Anniversary****1989**

6 min

(third part of the orchestral triptych Three Occasions)

3(III=picc).2.corA.2.bcl.2.dbn—4.3.3.1—timp,perc(2):vib/marimba/xyl/  
3susp.cym—pft(=cel)—strings(16.14.12.10.8)

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**World Premiere: 05 Oct 1989**

Royal Festival Hall, London, UK

BBC Symphony Orchestra

Conductor: Oliver Knussen

---

**Boston Concerto****2002**

19 min

for orchestra

3(II,III=picc).2.corA.3(III=bcl).3(III=dbn)—4.3.3.1—perc(3):I=xyl/vib/log dr/  
4bongos/high SD/susp.cym/wood chime; II=mar/log dr/4tpl.bl/2cowbells/susp.cym;  
III=BD/tom-t/4wdbls/guiro/susp.cym/maracas/med. SD—harp—pft—strings

9790051096541    **Full Score**

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**World Premiere: 03 Apr 2003**

Symphony Hall, Boston, Massachusetts, USA

Boston Symphony Orchestra

Conductor: Ingo Metzmacher

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**A Celebration of some 100 x 150 notes****1986**

3 min

(first part of the orchestral triptych Three Occasions)

2.picc.2.corA.2.bcl.2.dbn—4.3.3.1—timp.perc(1):glsp/vib—pft(=cel)—  
strings(16.14.12.10.8)

---

**World Premiere: 10 Apr 1987**

Jones Hall, Houston, Texas, USA

Houston Symphony Orchestra

Conductor: Sergiu Comissiona

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**Fons Juventatis****2004**

3 min

for orchestra

(second part of the orchestral triptych Three Illusions)

1.2(II=picc).2.corA.2.bcl.3(III=dbn)—4.3.3.0—perc(3):I=xylorimba; II=guiro;  
III=SD(sm)/maracas—pft—harp—strings

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**World Premiere: 06 Oct 2005**

Symphony Hall, Boston, Massachusetts, USA

Boston Symphony Orchestra

Conductor: James Levine

---

**Micomicón****2002**

for orchestra

3 min

(first part of the orchestral triptych Three Illusions)

2.picc.2.corA.1.bcl.cbcl.2.dbn—4.3.3.1—harp—pft—timp.perc(2):I=susp.cym/  
3 tom-t/BD/mar;II=crash cyms/xyl—strings**World Premiere: 15 Jan 2004**Symphony Hall, Boston, Massachusetts, USA  
Boston Symphony Orchestra  
Conductor: James Levine

---

**More's Utopia****2004**

for orchestra

3 min

(third part of the orchestral triptych Three Illusions)

1.2.picc.2.corA.2.dbcl.2.dbn—4.3.3.1—perc(3):log dr/tpl.bls/wdbl/lg slap stick/  
xylorimba; tam-t/gong/4susp.cyms/vib; BD/tom-t—pft—strings**World Premiere: 06 Oct 2005**Symphony Hall, Boston, Massachusetts, USA  
Boston Symphony Orchestra  
Conductor: James Levine

---

**Partita****1993**

17 min

(first part of the orchestral triptych Symphonia: sum fluxae pretium spei)

picc.2(II=picc).2.corA.2(II=E♭cl).bcl.2.dbn—4.3.3.1—timp.perc(4):  
2metal bl/2cowbells/2susp.cyms/2wdbl/4tpl.bl/wood dr/gavel/guiro/  
4bongos/2tom-t/SD/BD/glsp/vib/xyl/marimba—pft—harp—strings**World Premiere: 17 Feb 1994**Symphony Center, Chicago, Illinois, USA  
Chicago Symphony Orchestra  
Conductor: Daniel Barenboim

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## Remembrance

In memory of Paul Fromm

1988

7 min

(second part of the orchestral triptych Three Occasions)

1.2picc.2.corA.2.bcl.2.dbn—4.3.3.1—timp.perc:BD/glsp/vib—cel(=pft)—  
strings(minimum:16.14.12.10.8)

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**World Premiere: 10 Aug 1988**

Tanglewood Music Center, Lenox, Massachusetts, USA

Tanglewood Music Center Orchestra

Conductor: Oliver Knussen

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## Soundings

2005

10 min

for orchestra

picc.2(=picc).2.corA.2 (I=E♭cl,II=bcl).dbcl.2.dbn—4.3.3.1—timp.perc(2):xyl/tpl bl/  
bongos/2susp.cyms/cowbell/low conga drums/2 tom-t/BD;claves/4wdbl/2SD/2 susp.  
cyms/log dr/2 low tom-t—pft—strings

9790051096664    **Full Score**

*"Soundings packs a lot of invention into its dozen minutes. Carter celebrates the two Barenboims, giving him music to play at the piano and a lot more music to conduct, but never at the same time... In between, Carter gives us a parade of rapidly shifting orchestral ideas: horn and woodwinds chopping up a darting phrase; the subterranean rumbles of contrabass clarinet; a twittering trio of piccolos; a pensive tuba solo that's actually longer than the entire piano part. Through it all, there's Carter the high-modernist artisan, delighting in the virtuosic sinew of a great orchestra he knows well."*

— Chicago Tribune

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**World Premiere: 06 Oct 2005**

Symphony Center, Chicago, Illinois, USA

Chicago Symphony Orchestra

Conductor: Daniel Barenboim

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**Symphonia: sum fluxae pretium spei****1993-96**

47 min

I. Partita II. Adagio tenebroso III. Allegro scorrevole

3(II,III=picc).2.corA.2(II=Bcl).bcl.2.dbn—4.3.3.1—timp\_perc(4):  
I=xyl/glsp/SD/2tom-t/susp.cym/timp/2wdbl/4bongos/cowbell;II=2metal blocks  
(very high & med high)/4tpl.bl/3susp.cyms(high,med,low)/  
tom-t/2cowbells;III=vib/BD/4bongos/2tom-toms(med & low)/  
2wood blocks/SD/2susp.cyms(med & low);IV=vib/glsp/mar/tam-t/SD/susp.cym/  
BD/2bongos/wood dr (log dr)/gavel/2tom-t—harp—pft—strings

9790051096244

**Full Score**

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**World premiere complete: 25 Apr 1998**

Bridgewater Hall, Manchester, UK  
BBC Symphony Orchestra  
Conductor: Oliver Knussen

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**Three Illusions for Orchestra****2004**

9 min

I. Micomicón II. Fons Juventatis III. More's Utopia

3(II,III=picc).2.corA.2(II=Bcl).bcl.dbcl.3(III=dbn)—4.3.3.1—timp—perc(3):  
susp.cym/4tom-t/BD/mar/xylorimba/log dr/4tpl.bl/4wdbl/lg.slapstick;cyms/xyl/vibr/  
guiro/tam-t/nipple gong/4susp.cyms/vib;cyms/xyl/vib/BD/  
4tom-t—pft—harp—strings

9790051096671

**Full Score**

"An appealing orchestral showpiece..."

— New York Times

"All three brief pieces are responses to literary fantasies - Micomicón to Don Quixote; The Fountain of Youth to Roman myth; and More's Utopia to Sir Thomas More's vision of an ideal society. The music is fantastical too... always surprising, inevitable, and vividly orchestrated. Micomicón is romantic and heroic; Utopia is dark and severe; Fountain is playful and takes a place in the great tradition of iridescent water music..."

— Boston Globe

"...a three-part work that, in barely 10 minutes, is a thoroughly complete musical statement. The formal Micomicón, the playful Fons Juventatis and the formidable More's Utopia together form a kind of symphony that sounds both densely packed and delicately transparent at the same time."

— Boston Herald

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**World Premiere: 06 Oct 2005**

Symphony Hall, Boston, Massachusetts, USA  
Boston Symphony Orchestra  
Conductor: James Levine

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## Three Occasions for Orchestra

**1986-1989**

16 min

I. A Celebration... II. Remembrance III. Anniversary

3(II,III=picc).2.corA.2.bcl.2.dbn—4.3.3.1—timp.perc(2):vib/marimba/xyl/3susp.cym/BD/glsp—pft(=cel)—strings(16.14.12.10.8)

9790051096534    **Study Score****World Premiere: 05 Oct 1989**

Royal Festival Hall, London, UK

BBC Symphony Orchestra

Conductor: Oliver Knussen

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**CHAMBER ORCHESTRA AND LARGE ENSEMBLE**

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## Asko Concerto

**1999-2000**

12 min

for large ensemble

1(=picc).1.1.bcl.1—1.1.1.0—perc(1):xyl/vib/marimba/med.SD/BD—harp—pft(=cel)—2vln.vla.vlc.db

9790051094806    **Full Score****World Premiere: 26 Apr 2000**

Concertgebouw, Amsterdam, Netherlands

Asko Ensemble

Conductor: Oliver Knussen

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## Penthode

**1985**

18 min

for five groups of four instrumentalists

1(=picc,afl).1(=corA).1(=E♭).bcl(=dbcl).1—1.2.1.1—perc(3):I=marimba/3tpl.bl/2wdbl/lg.SD/sm.susp.cym/wood dr/gavel;II=vib/crot/sm.tgl/guiro/3susp.cym/military dr/gong/tam-t;III=claves/whip/4bongos/sm.snare dr/3tom-t/BD/cowbell—pft—harp—1.1.1.1.1

9790051094813    **Full Score****World Premiere: 26 Jul 1985**

Royal Albert Hall, London, UK

Ensemble intercontemporain

Conductor: Pierre Boulez

## Réflexions

2004

for chamber orchestra

2(l=picc2,afl,II=picc1).1.corA.2(l=E<sub>b</sub>ccl,II=bcl,dbcl).2(II=dbn)—2.2.2.0—  
perc(3):4bongos/4wdbls/BD/gong/sm.susp.cym/lg.snare dr/xylorimba;4tom-t/  
tam-t/stones/sm.snare dr/2log drs/sm.tgl/lg.susp.cym/vib/glsp;4tpl.bls/  
sm.cowbell/almglocke/med.SD/hammer/guiro/claves/med.susp.cym—pft—harp—  
strings(2.1.2.2.1)

9790051096657

**Full Score**

*“With multiple smiles and twinkles in the eye towards the hero of the day, Réflexions does not fall into the mould of the occasional piece and manifests the stunning vitality of a musician who is nearing his centenary. Boulez was thrilled. The audience was, too, during its repeated ovation of Carter.”*

— Le Monde

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### **World Premiere: 15 Feb 2005**

Cité de la Musique, Paris, France

Ensemble intercontemporain

Conductor: Pierre Boulez

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#### **SOLO INSTRUMENT(S) AND ORCHESTRA**

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## Cello Concerto

2000

18 min

for cello and orchestra

3(III=picc).2.corA.2(II=bcl).bcl(=dbcl).2.dbn—4.3.3.1—tim.perc(3):l=xyl/glsp/  
marimba/4tpl.bl/2cowbells/4wdbl/2log dr; II=vibr/2SD/BD/3tom-t/  
4bongos; III=guiro/2SD/3susp.cym— harp—strings

9790051096558   **Full Score**

9790051105410   **Cello, Piano**

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### **World Premiere: 27 Sep 2001**

Symphony Center, Chicago, Illinois, USA

Yo-Yo Ma, cello

Chicago Symphony Orchestra

Conductor: Daniel Barenboim

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## Clarinet Concerto

**1996**

18 min

for clarinet and small orchestra

1.2(II=corA).0.1—1.1.1.1—perc(3):glsp/4bongos/sm.tom-t/lg.tom.t/  
med.susp.cym/wood dr/tam-t/xyl/2metal bl/tpl.bl/lg SD/lg.susp.cym/vib/  
sm wdbl/cencerros/sm susp.cym/sm.SD/med.tom-t/BD—harp—pft—strings  
(1.1.1.1.1)

9790051096565 **Full Score**9790051105403 **Clarinet, Piano**

---

**World Premiere: 10 Jan 1997**

Cité de la Musique, Paris, France

Alain Damiens, clarinet

Ensemble intercontemporain

Conductor: Pierre Boulez

---

## Dialogues

**2003**

14 min

for piano and large ensemble

1(picc).1(corA).1.1(=dbn)—2.1.1.0—strings (2.2.2.2 players\*)

\* may be increased proportionately, up to a maximum of 12.10.8.6.4 players

9790051096572 **Full Score**9790051246243 **2 Piano Reduction**

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**World Premiere: 23 Jan 2004**

Queen Elizabeth Hall, South Bank Centre, London, UK

Nicolas Hodges, piano

London Sinfonietta

Conductor: Oliver Knussen

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## Flute Concerto

**2008**

13 min

for flute and orchestra

1(picc).1(corA).2(II=bcl).1(=dbn)—2.1.1.0—perc(1)—harp—pft—strings(2.2.2.2 players\*)

\*may be increased proportionately. However, when marked solo, they should remain one on a part.

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**World Premiere: 09 Sept 2008**

Jerusalem International Chamber Music Festival, Jerusalem, Israel

Emmanuel Pahud, flute

Conductor: Daniel Barenboim

**Horn Concerto****2006**

15 min

for horn and orchestra

1.2picc.2.corA.2.bcl.cbcl.2.dbn.2—0.2.2.1—perc(3):l=vibr/lg. gong/bongos/  
cowbell/high SD/lg.almglocke/tgl/sm.maracas/high SD/temple bl;  
II=mar/2tom-t/lg susp.cym/4wdbl/sm.susp.cym/2very high pipes/tamb/  
lg.maracas/med.SD;III=glsp/BD/low SD/log dr/med.susp.cym/wind gong/guiro/  
lg.pipe/med.SD—pft—strings

9790051096589 **Full Score**9790051105458 **Horn, Piano****World Premiere: 15 Nov 2007**

Symphony Hall, Boston, Massachusetts, USA  
James Sommerville, horn  
Boston Symphony Orchestra  
Conductor: James Levine

**Interventions****2007**

15 min

for piano and orchestra

2(=picc).2(lI=corA).2(lI=bcl).1.dbn—3.2.3.1—1—perc(4):l=xyl/mar/4bongos/low  
cym/high SD/cowbell/lg almglock/tam-t;lI=4tmpl.bl/high cym/med.SD/med.tom-t/  
slapstick/BD;III+4wdbl/med.cym/low SD/low tom-t/guiro/wood dr/claves;IV=2metal  
pipes.2timbales/wind gong/nipple gong/maraca/sizzle cym—pft—strings  
Trio 1:f(=picc).bsn.tpt  
Trio 2:ob.bcl(=cbcl).hn

9790051096602 **Full Score****World Premiere: 04 Dec 2008**

Symphony Hall, Boston, Massachusetts, USA  
Daniel Barenboim, piano  
Boston Symphony Orchestra  
Conductor: James Levine

## **Oboe Concerto**

**1986-87**

25 min

for oboe, concertino group and orchestra

Concertino:4vla—perc(1):4timp/vib/glsp/2metal.bl/2wdbl/4tpl.bl/

2cowbells/4bongo/2tom-t/susp.cym/guiro

Orchestra:1(=afl/picc).0.1(=bcl).0—1.0.1.0—perc(1):marimba/xyl/BD/

tam-t/military dr/2SD/2susp.cym—strings(10.8.2.6.4 or 8.6.0.4.2)

9790051094844 **Full Score**

9790051660612 **Oboe**

9790051105489 **Oboe, Piano (in preparation)**

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### **World Premiere: 17 Jun 1988**

Zürich Festival, Grosser Tonhalleaal, Zürich, Switzerland

Heinz Holliger, oboe

Collegium Musicum

Conductor: John Carewe

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## **Violin Concerto**

**1990**

28 min

for violin and orchestra

2(II=picc).picc.2.corA.2(II=E<sub>b</sub>,bcl).bcl.2.dbn—4.3.3.1—perc(2): timp/

glsp/crot/vib/sm&lg.susp.cym/sm&lg SD/tam-t/BD—

strings (either 16.14.12.10.8 or 14.12.10.8.6)

9790051095162 **Full Score**

9790051351374 **Violin**

9790051105465 **Violin, Piano**

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### **World Premiere: 02 May 1990**

Davies Hall, San Francisco, California, USA

Ole Bøhn, Violin

San Francisco Symphony

Conductor: Herbert Blomstedt

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## **Of Rewaking**

### **3 Poems of William Carlos Williams**

**2002**

17 min

for mezzo-soprano and orchestra

Text: William Carlos Williams (E)

2(II=picc).2(II=corA).1.bcl.2(II=dbn)—2.1.1.0—perc(3):I=gavel;gong/med.susp.cym/  
high SD/lg. cowbell/4wdbls;II=tam-t/2log dr/3tom-t/med. SD/hi susp.cym/mar;III=BD/low SD/  
low susp.cym/sm.cowbell/4bongos/guiro/vib—pft—strings(min. 6.4.4.3.2 players)

9790051096633   **Full Score**

9790051934089   **Soprano, Piano**

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#### **World Premiere: 29 May 2003**

Symphony Center, Chicago, Illinois, USA

Michelle DeYoung, Mezzo-soprano

Chicago Symphony Orchestra

Conductor: Daniel Barenboim

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**ENSEMBLE AND CHAMBER WITHOUT VOICE(S)**

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## **Au Quai**

**2002**

3 min

for bassoon and viola

9790051104451   **Bassoon and Viola**

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#### **World Premiere: 12 Jun 2002**

Queen Elizabeth Hall, London, UK

London Sinfonietta

Conductor: George Benjamin

## **Birthday Flourish**

**1988**

for 5 trumpets in C (also arranged for brass quintet 1.2.2.0)

2 min

9790051103348    **Brass Quintet (score & parts)**

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### **World Premiere: 14 Sep 1988**

Davies Symphony Hall, San Francisco, California, USA

San Francisco Symphony

Conductor: Herbert Blomstedt

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### **World Premiere of Version for Brass Quintet: 20 Jan 1989**

Music Hall, Cincinnati, Ohio, USA

Cincinnati Symphony

Conductor: Jesus Lopez-Cobos

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## **Call**

**2003**

1 min

for 2 trumpets and horn

2 tpt—hn

9790051105304    **2 Trumpets, Horn**

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### **World Premiere: 05 May 2004**

United Artists Battery Park Theater, New York, New York, USA

Mark Gould & Kevin Cobb, trumpet; William Purvis, horn

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## **Canon for 4 - Homage to William**

**1984**

5 min

for flute, bass clarinet, violin, and cello

9790051102594    **Flute, Bass Clarinet, Violin, Cello**

9790051209842    **Study Score - Hawkes Pocket Score 984**

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### **World Premiere: 03 Jun 1984**

Bath Festival, Bath, UK

London Sinfonietta

**Clarinet Quintet****2007**

for clarinet and string quartet

15 min

9790051096718 Study Score

**World Premiere: 29 Apr 2008**

Peter Jay Sharp Theater, The Juilliard School, New York, New York, USA

Charles Neidich, clarinet

Juilliard String Quartet

**Con Leggerezza Pensosa - Omaggio a Italo Calvino****1990**

5 min

for clarinet, violin and cello

9790051103218 Clarinet, Violin, Piano

9790051211678 Study Score - Hawkes Pocket Score 1167

**World Premiere: 29 Sep 1990**

Italian Institute for Musicological Research, Latina, Italy

**Enchanted Preludes****1988**

6 min

for flute and cello

9790051211210 Study Score - Hawkes Pocket Score 1121

9790051102785 Flute, Cello

**World Premiere: 16 May 1988**

Merkin Hall, New York, New York, USA

Patricia Spencer, flute; André Emelianoff, cello

**Esprit Rude/Esprit Doux****1985**

4 min

for flute and clarinet

9790051102518 Flute, Clarinet

**World Premiere: 31 Mar 1985**

Kurhaus, Weinbrenner Saal, Baden-Baden, Germany

Lawrence Beauregard, flute; Alain Damiens, clarinet

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## **Esprit Rude/Esprit Doux II**

**1994**

5 min

for flute, clarinet and marimba

9790051104369 Flute, Clarinet, Marimba

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### **World Premiere: 30 Mar 1995**

Symphony Center, Chicago, USA

Richard Graef, flute; John Yeh, clarinet; James Ross, marimba

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## **Fragment No.1**

**1994**

4 min

for string quartet

(part of Two Fragments for String Quartet)

9790051212576 Study Score - Hawkes Pocket Score 1257

9790051104376 Parts

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### **World Premiere: 13 Oct 1994**

Merkin Hall, New York, New York, USA

Kronos Quartet

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## **Fragment No.2**

**1999**

3 min

for string quartet

(part of Two Fragments for String Quartet)

9790051212576 Study Score - Hawkes Pocket Score 1257

9790051104376 Parts

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### **World Premiere: 23 Jun 1999**

Cuvilliés-Theatre, Munich, Germany

Arditti Quartet

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## **Hiyoku**

**2001**

4 min

for two clarinets

9790051104383 2 Clarinets

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### **World Premiere: 09 Dec 2001**

Kleine Zaal, Concertgebouw, Amsterdam, Netherlands

Charles Neidich and Ayako Oshima, clarinets

**Immer Neu****1992**

for oboe and harp

(third movement from Trilogy)

5 min

**World Premiere: 30 Jun 1992**

Pontino Festival, Sermoneta, Italy

Heinz Holliger, oboe; Ursula Holliger, harp

**Luimen****1997**

for ensemble

12 min

tpt.trbn—vib—mand—gtr—harp

9790051096619 **Study Score****World Premiere: 31 Mar 1998**

Paradiso, Amsterdam, Netherlands

Nieuw Ensemble

Conductor: Ed Spanjaard

**Mosaic****2004**

10 min

for chamber ensemble

fl(=afl,picc).ob(=corA).cl(=bcl)—harp—vln.vla.vlc.db

9790051096626 **Study Score**

*"Carter went back into his own history for his six-minute Mosaic, a scintillating memory of his youthful friendship with the harp wizard Carlos Salzedo. First, a harp statement; then an instrumental response. But this bare structural design gives no indication of the playful humour, the jostling arpeggios and ingenious devices squeezed into its pages."*

— *The Times* (UK)

**World Premiere: 16 Mar 2005**

Purcell Room, London, UK

Nash Ensemble

**Oboe Quartet****2001**

for oboe and string trio

ob—vln.vla.vlc

9790051096688    Flute, Clarinet

17 min

**World Premiere: 02 Sept 2001**

Matthaeuskirche, Lucerne, Switzerland

Heinz Holliger, oboe; Thomas Zehetmair, violin;

Ruth Killius, viola, Thomas Demenga, cello

**Quintet for piano and string quartet****1997**

16 min

for chamber ensemble

**World Premiere: 18 Nov 1998**

Library of Congress, Washington, DC, USA

Ursula Oppens, piano

Arditti Quartet

**Quintet for piano and winds****1991**

24 min

ob.cl(=Bbcl).bn—hn—pft

9790051103706    (Parts)

9790051212330    Study Score - Hawkes Pocket Score 1233

**World Premiere: 13 Sep 1992**

Library of Congress, Washington, DC, USA

Heinz Holliger, oboe; Elmar Schmid, clarinet; Klaus Thunemann, bassoon;

Radovan Vlatković, horn; András Schiff, piano

**String Quartet No. 4****1986**

24 min

9790051211302    Study Score - Hawkes Pocket Score 1130

**World Premiere: 17 Sep 1986**

Festival Miami, University of Miami, Florida, USA

Composers String Quartet

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## String Quartet No.5

**1995**

21 min

9790051212699 Study Score - Hawkes Pocket Score 1269

9790051104543 (Parts)

9790051213412 Study Score (hardback) - Hawkes Pocket Score 1341

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**World Premiere: 19 Sep 1995**

De Singel, Antwerp, Belgium

Arditti Quartet

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## Sound Fields

**2007**

4 min

for string orchestra

9790051096701 Study Score

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**World Premiere: 20 Jun 2008**

Tanglewood Music Center, Lenox, Massachusetts, USA

Tanglewood Music Center Fellows

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## Tintinnabulations

**2008**

9 min

for percussion sextet

perc(6) I: 2congas/4bongos/lg.log drum/flat gong/Chinese opera gong/wood drum; II: guiro/maracas/2cyms/tgl/slap stick/alto nipple gong/3tom-t; III: bass nipple gong/splash cym/high SD/claves/ratchet/darbouka/timbale; IV: sop.nipple gong/talking drum/shaker/med.SD/lg.tam-t/sm.tam-t/Japanese wdbl/sm.log dr; V: 5tpl.bl/2wdbl/tenor nipple gong/low SD/3pipes; VI: 4almglocken/2wdbl/BD/hammer/tom-t/bari.nipple gong

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**World Premiere: 2 Dec 2008**

Jordan Hall, New England Conservatory of Music, Boston, Massachusetts, USA

New England Conservatory of Music Percussion Ensemble

Conductor: Frank Epstein

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## Trilogy

**1992**

15 min

I. Bariolage (harp solo) II. Inner Song (oboe solo)

III. Immer Neu (oboe and harp)

oboe and harp

9790051103782 Oboe, Harp

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**World Premiere: 30 Jun 1992**

Pontino Festival, Italy

Heinz Holliger, oboe; Ursula Holliger, harp

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## **Triple Duo**

**1983**

20 min

for 6 players

fl(=picc).cl(=E,bcl)—perc(1):glsp/crot/marimba/lg.susp.cym/SD/  
Bd/3tpl.bl/4tom-t—pft—vln.vlc

9790051209828   **Study Score - Hawkes Pocket Score 982**

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### **World Premiere: 23 Apr 1983**

Symphony Space, New York, New York, USA  
The Fires of London

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**ENSEMBLE AND CHAMBER WITH VOICE(S)**

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## **In Sleep, in Thunder**

**1981**

20 min

for tenor and 14 instrumentalists

Text: Robert Lowell (E)

1(=picc,afl).1(=corA).1(=bcl).1—1.1.1.0—perc(1):vib/mar/  
wdbl/cowbell/guiro/bottle/maracas/sm sizzle cym/susp.cym/SD/TD/  
BD/tam-t—pft—strings(1.1.1.1.1)

9790051209798   **Study Score - Hawkes Pocket Score 979**

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### **World Premiere: 26 Oct 19826**

Saint John's, Smith Square, London, UK

Martin Hill, tenor

London Sinfonietta

Conductor: Oliver Knussen

## In the Distances of Sleep

2006

15 min

for mezzo-soprano and ensemble

Text: Wallace Stevens (E)

2(lI=picc).afl(=bass fl).1.2(l=Ebcl,II=bcl).bcl(=cbcl).1—0.0.0.0—perc(2): xyl/mar/BD/3tom-t/3SD/4bongos/susp.cym; vib/sm.tam-t/log dr/tpl.bls/wdbl/guiro/almglock/cowbell/susp.cyms/sizzle cyms/SD/gong/metal pipes—pft—strings(min. 2.2.4.4.2 players, can be expanded proportionately)

9790051096596 **Full Score**

9790051934072 **Soprano, Piano**

*"Mr Carter's music keeps the listener busy. The vocal lines are by and large in long, unbroken phrases and the instrumental music around them seethes. There are the snare drums and sharp percussive detonations so familiar to his music, the rippling mallet percussion and the short bursts of winds and strings. Stevens's reflections have an outdoor setting, and you can almost hear the insects buzz and the birds chirp."*

— *New York Times*

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### **World Premiere: 15 Oct 2006**

Zankel Hall, New York, New York, USA

Michelle DeYoung, mezzo-soprano;

MET Chamber Ensemble

Conductor: James Levine

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## Of Challenge and of Love

1994

22 min

for soprano and piano

Text: John Hollander (E)

9790051934119 **Soprano, Piano**

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### **World Premiere: 23 Jun 1995**

Snape Maltings Concert Hall, Suffolk, UK

Lucy Shelton, soprano; John Constable, piano

**Tempo e Tempi****1998-99**

15 min

for soprano and ensemble

Text: Eugenio Montale/Salvatore Quasimodo/Giuseppe Ungaretti ()

sop—ob(=corA).cl(=bcl)—vln.vlc

*"...the most beautiful and serene of all the song cycles of his extraordinary Indian summer of creativity."*

— BBC Music Magazine

**World Premiere: 24 May 2000**

Queen Elizabeth Hall, London, UK

Lucy Shelton, soprano

London Sinfonietta

Conductor: Oliver Knussen

**PIANO(S)****90+****1994**

5 min

for piano

9790051285037 Piano

**World Premiere: 12 Jun 1994**

Pontino Festival, Sermoneta, Italy

Giuseppe Scotese, piano

**Caténaires****2006**

4 min

for piano

(part of Two Thoughts About the Piano)

9790051246212 Piano

**World Premiere: 11 Dec 2006**

Zankel Hall, New York, NY, USA

Pierre-Laurent Aimard, piano

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**Intermittences****2005**

for piano

(part of Two Thoughts About the Piano)

9790051246229    **Piano**

6 min

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**World Premiere: 03 May 2006**

Miller Auditorium, Kalamazoo, Michigan, USA

Peter Serkin, piano

---

**Matribute****2007**

for piano

9790051246250    **Piano**

4 min

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**World Premiere: 27 Aug 2007**

Lucerne Festival Concert Hall, Lucerne Culture &amp; Convention Center, Lucerne, Switzerland

James Levine, piano

---

**Retrouvailles****2000**

2 min

for piano

9790051246250    **Piano**

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**World Premiere: 26 Mar 2000**

South Bank Centre, London, UK

Rolf Hind, piano

---

**Two Diversions****1999**

8 min

for piano

9790051246243    **Piano**

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**World Premiere: 02 Mar 2000**

Carnegie Hall, New York, New York, USA

Kirill Gerstein, piano

---

**4 Lauds****1984-2001**

15 min

I. Statement II. Riconoscenza III. Rhapsodic Musings IV. Fantasy  
for violin

9790051351794 Violin

---

**World Premiere: 17 Oct 2001**Weill Recital Hall, New York, New York, USA  
Rolf Schulte, violin

---

**A 6 Letter Letter****1996**

3 min

for English horn

9790051660735 English Horn

---

**World Premiere: 27 Apr 1996**Casino, Basel, Switzerland  
Heinz Holliger, oboe

---

**Bariolage****1992**

7 min

for harp

9790051380206 Harp

---

**World Premiere: 23 Mar 1992**Salle Patino, Geneva, Switzerland  
Ursula Holliger, harp

---

**Changes****1983**

7 min

for guitar

9790051390151 Guitar

---

**World Premiere: 11 Dec 1983**92nd Street Y, New York, New York, USA  
David Starobin, guitar

---

**Fantasy**  
Remembering Roger**1999**

3 min

(Part of 4 Lauds)

for violin

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**World Premiere: 18 Nov 2000**

John Knowles Paine Concert Hall, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA

Rolf Schulte, violin

---

**Figment****1994**

5 min

for cello

9790051371549    Cello

---

**World Premiere: 08 May 1995**

Merkin Hall, New York, New York, USA

Thomas Demenga, cello

---

**Figment II****Remembering Mr. Ives****2001**

5 min

for cello

9790051104420    Cello

---

**World Premiere: 02 Dec 2001**

Alice Tully Hall, New York, New York, USA

Fred Sherry, cello

---

**Figment III****2007**

3 min

for contrabass

9790051105472    Contrabass

---

**World Premiere: 18 Jan 2008**

Merkin Concert Hall, New York, New York, USA

Donald Palma, contrabass

---

**Figment IV****2007**

for viola

9790051105496 **Viola**

3 min

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**World Premiere: 22 Jan 2008**

Cité de la Musique, Paris, France

Samuel Rhodes, viola

---

**Gra****Polish: "to play"****1993**

for clarinet

9790051581993 **Clarinet**

5 min

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**World Premiere: 04 Jun 1993**

Pontino Festival, Sermoneta, Italy

Roland Diry, clarinet

---

**Gra (trombone version)****1994**

5 min

for trombone

Transcription: Benny Sluchin

9790051050345 **Trombone**

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**World Premiere: 4 Apr 1997**

Théâtre du Châtelet, Paris, France

Ensemble intercontemporain

Benny Sluchin, trombone

---

**HBHH****2007**

3 min

for oboe

9790051105441 **Oboe**

---

**World Premiere: 27 May 2007**

Karthause Ittingen, Remise, Warth, Switzerland

Heinz Holliger, oboe

---

**Inner Song****1992**

5 min

for oboe

9790051660605 Oboe

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**World Premiere: 25 Apr 1992**

Witten Festival, Germany

Heinz Holliger, oboe

---

**La Musique****2007**

2 min

for soprano

9790051934102 Soprano

---

**World Premiere: 19 Oct 2007**

Grant Recital Hall, Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, USA

Lucy Shelton, mezzo-soprano

---

**Retracing****2002**

2 min

for bassoon

9790051104512 Bassoon

---

**World Premiere: 03 Dec 2002**

Weill Recital Hall, Carnegie Hall, New York, New York, USA

Peter Kolkay, bassoon

---

**Rhapsodic Musings****2001**

5 min

(Part of 4 Lauds)

for violin

---

**World Premiere: 28 Mar 2001**

Merkin Hall, New York, New York, USA

Robert Mann, violin

---

**Riconoscenza****1984**

5 min

(Part of 4 Lauds)

'per Goffredo Petrassi' for solo violin

9790051351022 Violin

---

**World Premiere: 15 Jun 1984**

Pontino Festival, Priveno, Italy

Georg Mönch, violin

---

**Scrivo in Vento****1991**

5 min

for flute

9790051591329 Flute

---

**World Premiere: 20 Jul 1991**

Église de la Chartreuse, Avignon, France

Robert Aitken, flute

---

**Shard****1997**

3 min

for guitar

9790051390953 Guitar

---

**World Premiere: 11 Jun 1997**

Humlebaek, Denmark

David Starobin, guitar

---

**Statement****Remembering Aaron****1999**

3 min

(Part of 4 Lauds)

for violin

---

**World Premiere: 22 May 1999**

Peer Gynt Saalen, Grieghallen, Bergen, Norway

Ole Bøhn, violin

---

**Steep Steps****2001**

for bass clarinet

3 min

9790051104437 Bass Clarinet

**World Premiere: 17 Oct 2001**

Weill Recital Hall, Carnegie Hall, New York, New York, USA

Virgil Blackwell, bass clarinet

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CHORAL

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**Harvest Home****1937**

4 min

for mixed chorus a cappella

Text: Robert Herrick (E)

9790051470921 SATB

---

**Let's Be Gay****1937**

3 min

for chorus (SSA) and two pianos

Text: John Gay, from 'The Beggar's Opera' (E)

0907051470914 SSA

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**Mad Regales****2007**

9 min

for six solo voices

Text: John Ashbery (E)

9790051478507 Six Solo Voices

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**World Premiere: 22 Jul 2008**

Tanglewood Music Center, Lenox, Massachusetts, USA

Tanglewood Music Center Fellows

Conductor: James Levine

**Elliott Carter: A Labyrinth of Time**

Documentary Directed by Frank Scheffer  
DVD 9DS17

**4 Lauds**

Thomas Zehetmair  
ECM New Series 1848

Rolf Schulte  
Bridge 9177

**90+**

Charles Rosen  
BRIDGE 9090

Nieuw Ensemble  
Naïve Classique M0782089

**A 6 Letter Letter**

Heinz Holliger  
ECM New Series 1848

**Adagio Tenebroso** (see *Symphonia: sum fluxae pretium spei*)

London Sinfonietta / Oliver Knussen  
DG 4596602

**Allegro Scorrevole** (see *Symphonia: sum fluxae pretium spei*)

London Sinfonietta / Oliver Knussen  
DG 4596602

**Anniversary** (see *Three Occasions*)

Southwest German Radio Symphony Orchestra/ Michael Gielen  
Arte Nova 277730

London Sinfonietta/ Oliver Knussen  
Virgin Classics 5927

**ASKO Concerto**

Asko Ensemble/Oliver Knussen  
BRIDGE 9184

**Au Quai**

Maureen Gallagher/Peter Kolkay  
BRIDGE 9128

Netherlands Radio Chamber Orchestra  
ECM New Series 1817

**Bariolage** (see *Trilogy*)

Nieuw Ensemble  
Naïve Classique M0782089

Heinz Holliger/Ursula Holliger  
Philips 446 095-2

**Boston Concerto**

BBC Symphony Orchestra/Oliver Knussen  
BRIDGE 9184

**Canon for 4 [Hommage to William]**

Nieuw Ensemble

Naïve Classique MO782089

**Cello Concerto**

Fred Sherry/BBC Symphony Orchestra/Oliver Knussen

BRIDGE 9184

**Changes**

David Starobin

BRIDGE 9044

**Clarinet Concerto**

Michael Collins/London Sinfonietta / Oliver Knussen

DG 4596602

Nouvel Ensemble Moderne

ATMA ACD 22280

Alain Damiens/ Ensemble intercontemporain/David Robertson

Virgin 453512

**Concerto for Orchestra**

New York Philharmonic/Leonard Bernstein

SMK 60203

London Sinfonietta/Oliver Knussen

EMI Classics B00000DNWH

**Con Leggerezza Penosa - Omaggio a Italo**

Group for Contemporary Music

BRIDGE 9044

Nouvel Ensemble Moderne

ATMA ACD 22280

Nieuw Ensemble

Naïve Classique MO782089

**Dialogues**

Nicolas Hodges/London Sinfonietta/Oliver Knussen

BRIDGE 9184

**Enchanted Preludes**

Nieuw Ensemble

Naïve Classique MO782089

Group for Contemporary Music

BRIDGE 9044

Nouvel Ensemble Moderne

ATMA ACD 22280

**Espirit Rude/Espirit Doux**

Ensemble intercontemporain

ECD 75553

**Espirit Rude/Espirit Doux II**

Nouvel Ensemble Moderne  
ATMA ACD 22280

Nieuw Ensemble  
Naïve Classique MO782089

**Fantasy** (see *4 Lauds*)

Rolf Schulte  
Bridge 9177

**Figment**

Thomas Demenga  
ECM New Series 1848

Fred Sherry  
BRIDGE 9128

**Figment II**

Thomas Demenga  
ECM New Series 1848

**Fragment No. 2**

Arditti Quartet  
Mode 128

**Gra**

Group for Contemporary Music  
BRIDGE 9044

Nieuw Ensemble  
Naïve Classique MO782089

Nouvel Ensemble Moderne  
ATMA ACD 2228

**Hiyoku**

Charles Neidich/Ayako Oshima  
BRIDGE 9128

**Immer Neu** (see *Trilogy*)

Nieuw Ensemble  
Naïve Classique MO782089

Heinz Holliger/Ursula Holliger  
Philips 446 095-2

**In Sleep, in Thunder**

Speculum Musicae  
BRIDGE 9014

**Inner Song** (see *Trilogy*)

Nieuw Ensemble  
Naïve Classique MO782089

Heinz Holliger/Ursula Holliger  
Philips 446 095-2

**Luimen**

Speculum Musicae  
BRIDGE 9111

Nieuw Ensemble  
Naïve Classique M0782089

**Oboe Concerto**

Ensemble intercontemporain/Pierre Boulez  
ECD 75553  
(reissued) Warner Apex B00005mo9p

Heinz Holliger/ SWF-Sinfonieorchester Baden-Baden/Michael Gielen  
Col legno WWE 12 CD 31899

**Oboe Quartet**

Speculum Musicae  
BRIDGE 9128

Heinz Holliger/Thomas Zehetmair/Ruth Killius/Thomas Demenga  
ECM New Series 1848

**Of Challenge and of Love**

Tony Arnold/Jacob Greenberg  
BRIDGE 9128

Lucy Shelton/John Constable  
Koch B000001SKD

**Partita**

London Sinfonietta /Oliver Knussen  
DG 4596602

Chicago Symphony Orchestra /Daniel Barenboim  
Teldec 4509-99596-2

**Penthode**

Ensemble intercontemporain  
ECD 75553  
(reissued) Warner Apex B00005mo9p

**Quintet for piano and string quartet**

Ursula Oppens, Arditti Quartet  
Mode 128

**Quintet for piano and winds**

Ursula Oppens/Steve Taylor/Charles Niedich/William Purvis/Frank Morelli  
Mode 128

Heinz Holliger/Elmar Schmid/Klaus Thunemann/Radovan Vlatkovic/András Schiff  
Philips B000024IYC

**Rememberance (see Three Occasions)**

Southwest German Radio Symphony Orchestra/ Michael Gielen  
Arte Nova 277730

London Sinfonietta/ Oliver Knussen  
Virgin Classics 5927

# RECOMMENDED RECORDINGS

## **Retrouvailles**

Charles Rosen  
BRIDGE 9128

Ursula Oppens  
Mode 128

## **Rhapsodic Musings** (see 4 Lauds)

Rolf Schulte  
Bridge 9177

## **Riconoscenza** (see 4 Lauds)

Nouvel Ensemble Moderne  
ATMA ACD 22280

Nathan Milstein  
BRIDGE 9064

## **Scrivo in Vento**

Group for Contemporary Music  
BRIDGE 9044

Nieuw Ensemble  
Naïve Classique MO782089

## **Shard**

David Starobin, guitar  
BRIDGE 9111

## **Statement**

Rolf Schulte  
Bridge 9177

## **Steep Steps**

Virgil Blackwell  
BRIDGE 9128

## **String Quartet No. 4**

Arditti Quartet  
Etcetera KTC 1065

Juilliard String Quartet  
Sony S2K47229

## **String Quartet No. 5**

Pacifica Quartet  
Naxos 8.559362

Arditti Quartet  
Auvadis Montaigne MO 782091

## **Symphonia: sum fluxae pretium spei for orchestra**

London Sinfonietta / Oliver Knussen  
DG 4596602

**Tempo e Tempi**

Susan Narucki/Speculum Musicae/Daniel Druckman  
BRIDGE 9111

Lucy Shelton/Ensemble Sospeso/Stefan Asbury  
Mode 128

**Three Occasions for Orchestra**

Southwest German Radio Symphony Orchestra/ Michael Gielen  
Arte Nova 277730

London Sinfonietta/ Oliver Knussen  
Virgin Classics 59271

**Trilogy**

Nieuw Ensemble  
Naïve Classique MO782089

Heinz Holliger/Ursula Holliger  
Philips 446 095-2

**Triple Duo**

London Sinfonietta/Oliver Knussen  
Wergo 6278

The New York New Music Ensemble  
GM 2047

Ensemble Contrechamps  
Accord 206842

Nouvel Ensemble Moderne  
ATMA ACD 22280

**Two DivERSIONS**

Charles Rosen  
Bridge 9128

**Variations for Orchestra**

The Louisville Orchestra/Robert S. Whitney  
FEDC 0001

**Violin Concerto**

Rolf Schulte/Odense Symphony Orchestra/Justin Brown  
BRIDGE 9177

London Sinfonietta/ Oliver Knussen  
Virgin VC 91503-2

**What Next?**

Valdine Anderson/Dean Elzinga/Sarah Leonard/William Joyner/Hilary Summers/Emanuel Hoogeveen/Netherlands Radio Chamber Orchestra/Peter Eötvös  
ECM New Series 1817

# CHRONOLOGICAL LIST OF WORKS

AMP = Associated Music Publishers (Music Sales Group)  
 BH = Boosey & Hawkes/Hendon Music  
 MER = Merion Music (Theodore Presser Co.)  
 PC = Peermusic Classical

Year	Work	
1936	<b>Tarantella</b> for men's chorus and piano four hands (also arranged for men's chorus and orchestra, 1971)	AMP
1937	<b>Harvest Home</b> for mixed chorus	BH
1938	<b>Let's Be Gay</b> for women's chorus and two pianos	BH
	<b>Heart Not So Heavy As Mine</b> for mixed chorus	AMP
	<b>Tell Me Where is Fancy Bred</b> for medium voice and guitar	AMP
1939	<b>Canonic Suite for quartet of alto saxophones</b> (also arranged for quartet of clarinets)	AMP
	<b>Pocahontas</b> ballet	AMP
	<b>Pocahontas, Suite from the Ballet</b> for orchestra	AMP
1940	<b>Pastoral for English Horn (or Viola or Clarinet) and Piano</b> (also for English horn, marimba and string orchestra)	MER
1941	<b>The Defense of Corinth</b> for speaker, men's chorus and piano	MER
1942	<b>Symphony No. 1</b> for orchestra	AMP
1943	<b>Elegy for Viola and Piano</b> (also arranged for string quartet or string orchestra, 1952)	PC
	<b>Dust of Snow</b> for violin and piano	AMP
	<b>The Rose Family</b> for voice and piano	AMP
	<b>Voyage</b>	AMP
	<b>Warble for Lilac Time</b> for soprano or tenor and piano or ensemble (revised 1954)	PC
1944	<b>The Harmony of Morning</b> for female chorus and small orchestra	AMP
	<b>Holiday Overture</b> for orchestra	AMP
1945	<b>Musicians Wrestle Everywhere</b> for mixed chorus with optional string accompaniment	MER
	<b>Sonata for Piano</b>	MER
1947	<b>Emblems</b> for men's chorus and piano	MER
	<b>The Minotaur</b> ballet	AMP
	<b>The Minotaur, Suite from the Ballet</b> for orchestra	AMP
1948	<b>Sonata for Cello and Piano</b>	AMP

# CHRONOLOGICAL LIST OF WORKS

1948	<b>Woodwind Quintet</b>	AMP
1949	<b>Eight Etudes and a Fantasy</b> for flute, oboe, clarinet and bassoon	AMP
1950	<b>Eight Pieces for Four Timpani</b>	BH
	<b>String Quartet No. 1</b>	AMP
1952	<b>Sonata for Flute, Oboe, Cello and Harpsichord</b>	AMP
1955	<b>Variations for Orchestra</b>	AMP
1959	<b>String Quartet No. 2</b>	AMP
1961	<b>Double Concerto</b> for harpsichord, piano and two chamber orchestras	AMP
1964	<b>Concerto for Piano</b>	AMP
1969	<b>Concerto for Orchestra</b>	AMP
1971	<b>Canon for Three Equal Instruments “In Memoriam Igor Stravinsky” for equal instrumental voices</b>	AMP
1971	<b>String Quartet No. 3</b>	AMP
1973	<b>Duo for violin and piano</b>	AMP
1974	<b>Brass Quintet</b>	AMP
	<b>A Fantasy about Purcell’s “Fantasia upon One Note”</b> for brass quintet	AMP
1975	<b>A Mirror on Which to Dwell</b> for soprano and ensemble	AMP
	<b>Three Poems of Robert Frost</b> for medium voice and ensemble	AMP
1976	<b>A Symphony of Three Orchestras</b>	AMP
1978	<b>Glock Birthday Fanfare</b> for three trumpets and vibraphone	AMP
	<b>Syringa</b> for mezzo-soprano, bass, guitar and ensemble	AMP
1980	<b>Night Fantasies</b> for piano	AMP
1981	<b>In Sleep, in Thunder</b> for tenor and ensemble	BH
1983	<b>Changes</b> for guitar	BH
	<b>Triple Duo</b> for six players	BH
1984-2001	<b>4 Lauds</b> for violin I. Statement II. Riconoscenza III. RhaPCdic Musings IV. Fantasy	BH
1984	<b>Canon for 4 [Homage to William]</b> for flute, bass clarinet, violin and cello	BH
	<b>Riconoscenza</b> for violin (see 4 Lauds)	BH

# CHRONOLOGICAL LIST OF WORKS

1985	<b>Esprit Rude/Esprit Doux</b> for flute and clarinet	BH
1986	<b>Penthode</b> for five groups of four instrumentalists	BH
1986	<b>A Celebration of some 100 x 150 notes</b> for orchestra <i>(see Three Occasions for Orchestra)</i>	BH
	<b>String Quartet No. 4</b>	BH
1986-1987	<b>Oboe Concerto</b>	BH
1986-1989	<b>Three Occasions for Orchestra</b> I. A Celebration... II. Remembrance III. Anniversary	BH
1988	<b>Birthday Flourish</b> for five trumpets for brass quintet	BH
	<b>Enchanted Preludes</b> for flute and cello	BH
	<b>Remembrance</b> for orchestra <i>(see Three Occasions for Orchestra)</i>	BH
1989	<b>Anniversary</b> for orchestra <i>(see Three Occasions for Orchestra)</i>	BH
1989-1999	<b>Tempo e Tempi</b> for soprano, oboe, clarinet, violin and cello	BH
1990	<b>Con Leggerezza Pensosa - Omaggio a Italo Calvino</b> for clarinet, violin and cello	BH
	<b>Violin Concerto</b>	BH
1991	<b>Scrivo in Vento</b> for flute	BH
	<b>Quintet for piano and winds</b>	BH
1992	<b>Bariolage</b> for harp <i>(see Trilogy)</i>	BH
	<b>Immer Neu</b> for oboe and harp <i>(see Trilogy)</i>	BH
	<b>Inner Song</b> for oboe <i>(see Trilogy)</i>	BH
	<b>Trilogy</b> for oboe and harp I. Bariolage (harp solo) II. Inner Song (oboe solo) III. Immer Neu (oboe and harp)	BH
1993	<b>Gra</b> for clarinet (also arranged for trombone)	BH
	<b>Partita</b> for orchestra <i>(see Symphonia: sum fluxae pretium spei for orchestra)</i>	BH
1993-1996	<b>Symphonia: sum fluxae pretium spei for orchestra</b> I. Partita II. Adagio tenebroso III. Allegro scorrevole	BH
1994	<b>90+</b> for piano	BH
	<b>Adagio Tenebroso</b> for Orchestra <i>(see Symphonia: sum fluxae pretium spei for orchestra)</i>	BH

# CHRONOLOGICAL LIST OF WORKS

	<b>Esprit Rude/Esprit Doux II</b> for flute, clarinet and marimba	BH
	<b>Fragment No. 1</b> for string quartet (see <i>Two Fragments for String Quartet</i> )	BH
	<b>Figment</b> for cello	BH
1994-1999	<b>Two Fragments for String Quartet</b>	BH
	<b>Of Challenge and of Love</b> for soprano and piano	BH
1995	<b>String Quartet No. 5</b>	BH
1996	<b>Allegro Scorrrevole</b> for Orchestra (see <i>Symphonia: sum fluxae pretium spei</i> )	BH
	<b>A 6 Letter Letter</b> for English horn	BH
	<b>Clarinet Concerto</b>	BH
1997	<b>Luimen</b> for trumpet, trombone, vibraphone, mandolin, guitar and harp	BH
	<b>Shard</b> for guitar	BH
	<b>Quintet for piano and string quartet</b>	BH
1997-1998	<b>What Next?</b> Opera	BH
1999	<b>Fantasy</b> for violin (see <i>4 Lauds</i> )	BH
	<b>Fragment No. 2</b> for string quartet (see <i>Two Fragments for String Quartet</i> )	BH
	<b>Statement</b> for violin (see <i>4 Lauds</i> )	BH
	<b>Two Diversions</b> for piano	BH
1999-2000	<b>ASKO Concerto</b> for ensemble	BH
2000	<b>Cello Concerto</b>	BH
	<b>Retrouvailles</b> for piano	BH
2001	<b>Figment II</b> for cello	BH
	<b>Hiyoku</b> for two clarinets	BH
	<b>Oboe Quartet</b> for oboe, violin, viola and cello	BH
	<b>RhaPCdic Musings</b> for violin (see <i>4 Lauds</i> )	BH
	<b>Steep Steps</b> for bass clarinet	BH
2002	<b>Au Quai</b> for bassoon and viola	BH
	<b>Boston Concerto</b>	BH
	<b>Micomicón</b> for orchestra	BH
	<b>Of Rewaking</b> for mezzo-soprano and orchestra	BH
2003	<b>Call</b> for two trumpets and horn	BH

# CHRONOLOGICAL LIST OF WORKS

2003	<b>Dialogues</b> for piano and ensemble	BH
2004	<b>Fons Juventatis</b> for orchestra	BH
	<b>More's Utopia</b> for orchestra	BH
	<b>Mosaic</b> for ensemble	BH
	<b>Réflexions</b> for ensemble	BH
	<b>Three Illusions for Orchestra</b>	BH
	I. Micomicón II. Fons Juventatis III. More's Utopia	
2005	<b>Intermittences</b> for piano (see <i>Two Thoughts About the Piano</i> )	BH
	<b>Retracing</b> for bassoon	BH
	<b>Soundings</b> for orchestra	BH
2005-2006	<b>Two Thoughts About the Piano</b>	BH
2006	<b>Caténaires</b> for piano (see <i>Two Thoughts About the Piano</i> )	BH
	<b>Horn Concerto</b>	BH
	<b>In the Distances of Sleep</b> for mezzo-soprano and ensemble	BH
2007	<b>Clarinet Quintet</b> for clarinet and string quartet	BH
	<b>Figment III</b> for contra bass	BH
	<b>Figment IV</b> for viola	BH
	<b>HBHH</b> for oboe	BH
	<b>Interventions</b> for piano and orchestra	BH
	<b>La Musique</b> for solo soprano	BH
	<b>Mad Regales</b> for six solo voices	BH
	<b>Mattribute</b> for piano	BH
	<b>Sound Fields</b> for orchestra	BH
2008	<b>Flute Concerto</b> for flute and ensemble	BH
	<b>Tintinnabulations</b> for percussion sextet	BH

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